

PRINCIPAL LITERATURE CONSULTED

(partial list)

• Indicates Priority Reading

- **A**bbey, Edward. 1986. "Even the Bad Guys Wear White Hats: Cowboys, Ranchers, and Ruin of the West." *Harper's*. Jan: 51-55. (True grit, nitty-gritty -- an emotional portrayal of the ranching industry and its desecration of the West.)
- Abdel-Magid, Ahmed H., M.J. Trlica, and Richard H. Hart. 1987. "Soil and Vegetation Responses to Simulated Trampling." *Journal of Range Management*. Jul: 303-306.
- Advisory Committee on Predator Control. 1972. *Predator Control -- 1971*. Institute for Environmental Quality, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI. 207 pages.
- Ahlstrom, Mark E. 1985. *The Coyote*. Crestwood House, Box 3427, Mankato, MN 56002. 47 pages. (A good one for children; does a wonderful job of describing both the coyote and the ranching industry.)
- Akers, Keith. 1983. *A Vegetarian Sourcebook: The Nutrition, Ecology, and Ethics of a Natural Foods Diet*. Vegetarian Press, Arlington, VA. 229 pages. (Some conclusions dubious, but this book contains much vital information on how our diet affects us and the world around us.)
- Alderfer, R.B. and R.R. Robinson. 1947. "Runoff from Pastures in Relation to Grazing Intensity and Soil Compaction." *Jour. Amer. Soc. Agronomy*. 29: 948-958.
- Anderson, D.C., K.T. Harper, and R.C. Holmgren. 1982. "Recovery of Cryptogamic Soil Crusts from Grazing on Utah Winter Ranges." *Journal of Range Management*. 35: 355-359.
- Anderson, J.E. and K.E. Holte. 1981. "Vegetation Development over Twenty-five Years Without Grazing on Sagebrush Rangeland in Southeastern Idaho." *Journal of Range Management*. 34: 25-29.
- Arizona Daily Star*. 1990. "Humans Are Natural Vegetarians, Cornell Dietary Research Suggests." May 9: A14. (A major study adds to the mounting evidence that humans are naturally basically vegan.)
- Atwood, Charles Lee. 1990. *Restoring the Ravaged Range*. In *Audubon Wildlife Report: 1989/1990*. National Audubon Society. Pages 331-364. (A good overview, with reasonable, more-than-empty-rhetoric solutions.)
- B**aer, James L. 1985. "Arroyo Formation, Juab County, Utah, 1983." *Rangelands*. Dec: 245-247. (A good description of arroyo cutting.)
- Bahre, Conrad J. and David E. Bradberry. 1978. "Vegetative Change Along the Arizona-Sonora Boundary." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*. June: 150-161.
- Bagwell, Steve. 1990. "Gridlock at Busterback." *High Country News*, P.O. Box 1090, Paonia, CO 81428. Mar 12: 22. (Water diversion for ranching harms anadromous fish.)
- Baker, James. 1986. "An Internal Audit Indicts the BLM's Grazing Practices." *High Country News*. Mar 3: 12.
- Bashin, Bryan Jay. 1990. "Superweed." *San Francisco Examiner*. Aug 19: *This World* supplement, pages 10-11. (An excellent report on the grazing invader star thistle.)
- Baylor, Bryd. 1989. "Jaws: It's Inhumane, It's Cruel, and It's Legal." *City Magazine*, Tucson, AZ. Pages 46-49.
- Becker, Philip S. 1988. *Diet and Ecology: The Environmental Ramifications of Agricultural Production of Animal-Derived Foods*. PAWS, P.O. Box 52262, Philadelphia, PA 19115. 57 pages. (This study of US livestock production's environmental effects is packed with amazing facts and figures.)
- Behnke, R.J. 1976. *Biology and Management of Threatened and Endangered Western Trout*. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RM-28, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, CO. 45 pages.
- Behnke, R.J. and R.F. Raleigh. 1978. "Grazing and the Riparian Zone: Impact and Management Perspectives." In *Strategies for Protection and Management of Floodplain Wetlands and other Riparian Ecosystems*, USFS Symposium, Dec 11-13. Pages 263-267.
- Belnap, Jayne. 1990. "Microphytic Crusts: 'Topsoil of the Desert.'" *Permaculture Drylands Journal*. Spring: 4-5, 14.
- Berry, Kristen H. 1978. "Livestock Grazing and the Desert Tortoise." *Transactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference*. 43: 505-519.
- Bingham, Sam. 1990. "Barbarians Within Agriculture's Gates." *High Country News*. Mar 12: 17-18. ("Weed" eradication.)
- Bishop, Gerry. 1985. "Adventures of Ranger Rick." *Ranger Rick*, 8925 Leesburg Pike, Vienna, VA 22180. Mar: 10-14. (Another great one for kids! Rick and his friends visit the Western range and experience livestock grazing effects firsthand. After his story ran, Bishop was admonished for his honesty by his superiors in the National Wildlife Federation, who had been admonished by the ranching establishment.)
- Bishop, Richard A. and C. Roger Hungerford. 1965. "Seasonal Food Selection of Arizona Mearns's Quail." *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 29: 813-819.
- Bloyd-Peshkin, Sharon. 1991. "Grazing Our Way to Disaster." *Utne Reader*. Jan/Feb: 15-16.
- Blumm, Michael, Editor. 1986. "Livestock Grazing in Riparian Zones: Ensuring Fishery Protection in Federal Rangeland Management." *Anadromous Fish Law Memo*. Lewis and Clark Law School, 10015 S.W. Terwilliger Blvd., Portland, OR 97219. Oct: 19 pages. (Clearly and convincingly states the case for removing livestock from Western riparian areas; a good description of the effects of livestock grazing on riparian zones and waterways.)
- Blydenstein, J., et al. 1957. "Effect of Domestic Livestock Exclusion on Vegetation in the Sonoran Desert." *Ecology*. 38: 522-526.
- Bock, C.E. 1984. *Responses of Birds, Rodents, and Vegetation to*

- Livestock Exclosure in a Semidesert Grassland Site.* *Journal of Range Management.* 37(3): 239-242.
- Bohn, Carolyn. 1989. "Management of Winter Soil Temperatures to Control Streambank Erosion." In *Practical Approaches to Riparian Resource Management: An Educational Workshop*, USDI, BLM. US Govt. Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Pages 69-71.
- Bowman, Chris. 1987. "Cattle King Rides Roughshod over the Range." *Sacramento Bee*. Jan 29.
- Box, Thadis W. and John C. Malechek. 1987. "Grazing on the American Rangelands." 9 pages. (Two leading ranching promoters provide a prime example of professional, distortion-ridden propaganda; former BLM Director Burford used this paper as a handout to those questioning BLM ranching.)
- Brady, W.W., et. al. 1990. "Response of a Semidesert Grassland to 16 Years of Rest from Grazing." *Journal of Range Management.* 42(4): 284-288.
- Branson, F.A. 1956. "Quantitative Effects of Clipping Treatments on Five Range Grasses." *Journal of Range Management.* 9: 86-88.
- Branson, F.A. 1985. *Vegetation Changes on Western Rangelands*. Society for Range Management, 2760 W. Fifth Ave., Denver, CO 80204. 76 pages. (Branson writes like an apologist for the grazing industry, but provides useful info.)
- Braun, Clait E. 1971. "Habitat Requirements of Colorado White-tailed Ptarmigan." *Proceedings of the Western Association of Game & Fish Commissioners.* 51: 284-292.
- Braun, C.E., et. al. 1978. "Management of National Wildlife Refuges in the United States: Its Impact on Birds." *Wilson Bulletin.* 90: 309-321.
- Briggs, H.E. 1934. "The Development and Decline of Open Ranching in the Northwest." *Mississippi Valley Historical Review.* 20: 521-536.
- Broly, William. 1980. "The Sagebrush Rebels." *New West Magazine.* Nov 3.
- Brower, Monty. 1988. "Lawman Len Sims, Alone on the Range, Hunts the Killers of Nevada's Wild Mustangs." *People*. [Date unknown]: 63-65.
- Brown, David E. and David H. Ellis. 1977. "Status Summary and Recovery Plan for the Masked Bobwhite." US Dept. of Interior, Fish & Wildlife Service, Office of Endangered Species, Region 2, Albuquerque, NM. 18 pages.
- Brown, David E. 1978. "Grazing, Grassland Cover and Gamebirds." *Transactions of the 43rd North American Wildlife Conference.* Pages 477-485.
- Brown, David E. 1984. **The Wolf in the Southwest: The Making of an Endangered Species.** The University of Arizona Press, 1230 Park, Suite 102, Tucson, AZ 85719. 195 pages. (Chronicles the relentless, bloody extermination of the Southwest's premier livestock predator; gently yet effectively worded.)
 - Brown, David E. 1985. **The Grizzly in the Southwest.** University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK. 274 pages. (An account of the demise of the West's most magnificent animal, mostly at the hands of the ranching industry.)
- Brown, David E. 1988. [Title unknown; on Endangered species.] *Wilderness.* Winter: 42-52.
- Bryan, K. 1925. "Date of Channel Trenching (Arroyo Cutting) in the Arid Southwest." *Science.* 62: 338-344.
- Buffington, L.C. and C.H. Herbel. 1965. "Vegetational Changes on a Semi-desert Grassland Range from 1858-1963." *Ecological Monographs.* 35: 139-164.
- Bury, R. Bruce and Stephan D. Busack. 1974. "Some Effects of Off-road Vehicles and Sheep Grazing on Lizard Populations in the Mojave Desert." *Biological Conservation.* 6: 179-183.
- Busby, F.E. and G.F. Gifford. 1981. "Effects of Livestock Grazing on Infiltration and Erosion Rates Measured on Chained and Unchained Pinyon-juniper Sites in Southeastern Utah." *Journal of Range Management.* 34: 400-405.
- Buttery, R.F. and P.W. Shields. 1975. "Range Management Practices and Bird Habitat Values." *Proceedings of the Symposium on Management of Forest and Range Habitats for Nongame Birds.* Tucson, AZ, May 6-9, 1975.
- Buys, Christian J. 1975. "Predator Control and Ranchers' Attitudes." *Environment and Behavior.* March.
- Cain, Stanley A., et. al. 1971. *Predator Control -- 1971. Report to the Council on Environmental Quality and the Department of the Interior by the Advisory Committee on Predator Control.* University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Calef, Wesley. 1960. **Private Grazing and Public Lands.** The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL. 292 pages. (An informative, professional, well-written -- though ranching-biased -- account of public lands ranching in relation to government administration, with special emphasis on the intermountain West.)
- Call, M. and C. Maser. 1985. "Wildlife Habitats in Managed Rangelands -- The Great Basin of Southeastern Oregon -- Sage Grouse." BLM, Portland, OR.
- Calvin, Ross. 1975. **Sky Determines: An Interpretation of the Southwest.** The University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, NM. 391 pages. (Romanticized, but relevant nonetheless.)
- Carlton, Jasper and Keith Hammer. 1990. *Killing Roads: A Citizens' Primer on the Effects & Removal of Roads.* Supplement to May 1 *Earth First! Journal*, P.O. Box 5176, Missoula, MT 59806. 8 pages. (An excellent discussion on the impacts of roads and what we can do to reduce them.)
- Carothers, S.W. 1977. "Importance, Preservation, and Management of Riparian Habitats: an Overview." In *Importance, Preservation, and Management of Riparian Habitat: A Symposium*, R.R. Johnson and D.A. Jones (eds.). *USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RM-43.*
- Carr, Ann. 1986. "Holistic Resource Management." *Earth First! Journal.* Sep 23: 23.
- Cascade Holistic Economic Consultants. 1989. "Change on the Range." *Forest Watch.* Sep: 21-25.
- Chaney, Ed, Wayne Elmore, and William S. Platts. 1990. "Livestock Grazing on Western Riparian Areas." Northwest Resource Information Center, Inc., Eagle, ID. 45 pages. (Produced for EPA; another full size/color publication on ranching's impacts on riparian areas, in case studies.)
- Chapman, H.H. 1948. "Modern Overgrazing of Livestock as the Direct Cause of Ruin of Southwest Agriculture." *Journal of Forestry.* 46 (12): 929.
- Chapman, W.B., Jr. 1973. **Natural Ecosystems.** Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., 866 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10022. 248 pages.

- Chapman, W.R. 1919. *Production of Goats on Far Western Ranges: USDA Bulletin No. 749*. 35 pages.
- Cheatham, Norden H., W. James Barry, and Leslie Hood. 1977. *Research Natural Areas and Related Programs in California*. In *Terrestrial Vegetation of California* by M.G. Barbour and Jack Major. John Wiley & Sons, 605 Third Ave. New York, NY 10016. Pages 75-108.
- Christensen, Jon. 1990. "Sagebrush Rebels Try to Call the Shots in Nevada." *High Country News*. Jul 2: 1, 10-11.
- Christman, Steven P. 1988. "Timber Management Is Not Wildlife Management." *Earth First! Journal*. Sep 22: 20-21, 25. (Excellent discussion of fire ecology and land management in general.)
- Cleland, Robert Glass. 1941. *The Cattle on a Thousand Hills: 1850-1880*. Henry E. Huntington Library and Art Gallery. (Early California's Spanish livestock industry.)
- Clifton, Catherine. 1989. "Effects of Vegetation and Land Use on Channel Morphology." In *Practical Approaches to Riparian Resource Management: An Educational Workshop*. USDI, BLM. US Govt. Printing Office. 121-129.
- Clifton, Merritt. 1990. "The Myth of the Good Shepherd." *Animals' Agenda*. May: 24-28, 57.
- College of Agriculture, University of Arizona. 1981. *Progressive Agriculture in Arizona: Special Issue: Arizona Rangelands*. College of Agriculture, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ. 34 pages. (The epitome of absurdly subjective, intentionally misleading journalism -- a good example of public lands ranching promotion efforts.)
- Committee for the World Atlas of Agriculture, Editor. 1969-1976. *World Atlas of Agriculture*. Istituto Geografico de Agostini, Novara, Italy. 4 volumes. (This amazing collection of incredibly detailed maps portrays agricultural land use throughout the globe.)
 - Committee on Government Operations. 1986. *Federal Grazing Program: All Is Not Well on the Range*. US Govt. Printing Office. 74 pages. (Well-written, informative, and right on the mark; an excellent treatment of welfare ranching.)
- Conner, Patrick K. 1986. "Hooved Vandals." *The San Francisco Chronicle-Examiner*. Oct 26: 17-18.
- Cook, W.C. and L.A. Stoddart. 1963. "The Effect of Intensity and Season of Use on the Vigor of Desert Range Plants." *Journal of Range Management*. 16: 315-317.
- Cook, W.C. and R.D. Child. 1971. "Recovery of Desert Plants in Various States of Vigor." *Journal of Range Management*. 24(5): 339-343.
- Cope, O.B., Editor. 1979. "Proceedings of the Forum -- Grazing and Riparian/Stream Ecosystems." *Trout Unlimited*, Denver, Colorado. 94 pages. (Much useful info on livestock effects in riparian areas.)
- Costello, D.F. and G.T. Turner. 1941. "Vegetation Changes Following Exclusion of Livestock from Grazed Ranges." *Journal of Forestry*. 39: 310-315.
- Cottam, W.P. and R.R. Evans. 1945. "A Comparative Study of the Vegetation of Grazed and Ungrazed Canyons of the Wasatch Range, Utah." *Ecology*. 26: 171-181.
- Cotton, J.S. 1905. *Range Management in the State of Washington: USDA, Bureau of Plant Industry Bulletin No. 75*. 26 pages.
- Cotton, J.S. 1907. *The Improvement of Mountain Meadows: USDA, Bureau of Plant Industry Bulletin No. 117*. 29 pages.
- Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. 1974. "Livestock Grazing on Federal Lands in the 11 Western States." *Journal of Range Management*. 27: 174-181.
- Council on Environmental Quality and the Department of State. 1981. *The Global 2000 Report to the President: Entering the Twenty-First Century*. Blue Angel, Inc., 1738 Allied St., Charlottesville, VA. 22901. 960 pages. (This monumental work includes much information on livestock production's devastating impact on the planet; when the Reagan administration took office it squelched distribution of the report and unofficially banned the word "desertification" from future federal publications.)
- Crane, Candace. 1989. "In the Shadow of Livestock." *Animals*. Sep/Oct: 18-23. (Good overview of public lands ranching.)
- Crested Valley Wildlife Management Authority. 1974. "Habitat Requirements for Ground-nesting Waterfowl and Effect of Grazing and other Cover Removal Activities on Nesting." CVWMA, Box 640, Creston, British Columbia, Canada.
- Crosby, Alfred W. 1988. *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900-1900*. Cambridge University Press. 368 pages.
- Croxen, Fred W. 1926. *History of Grazing on the Tonto*. Fred W. Croxen, Senior Forest Ranger, Tonto National Forest, AZ. 11 pages.
- Culhane, Paul J. *Public Lands Politics*. 1981. The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD 21218. 398 pages. (Studies "interest group influence on the Forest Service and the Bureau of Land Management.")
- Daddy, F.M., J. Trlica, and C.D. Bonham. 1988. "Vegetation and Soil Water Differences among Big Sagebrush Communities with Different Grazing Histories." *The Southwestern Naturalist*. 33(4): 413-424.
- Dadkhah, M. and R.W. Gifford. 1980. "Influence of Vegetation, Rock Cover, and Trampling on Infiltration Rates and Sediment Production." *Water Resources Bulletin*. 16(6): 979-986.
- Dagget, Dan. 1988. "El Tigre Doesn't Live Here Anymore." *Earth First! Journal*. May 1: 1, 8-9. (The jaguar and the grazing industry's campaign against it.)
- Dagget, Dan. 1990. "Arizona Ranchers Are Ripping Off Wildlife." *High Country News*. Mar 26: 16.
- Dahne, Julius. 1990. "BLM May Spray More Rangeland with Deadly Insecticide." *High Country News*. Dec 17: 3.
- Dale, Edward. 1960. *The Range Cattle Industry*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK. 207 pages.
- Dasmann, Raymond F. 1972. *Environmental Conservation*. John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY. 473 pages. (One of the best books on general ecology and human influence; good discussion on ranching.)
- Daubenmire, R.F. 1940. "Plant Succession Due to Overgrazing in the *Agropyron* Bunchgrass Prairie of Southeastern Washington." *Ecology*. 21: 55-64.
- Daubenmire, R.F. and W.E. Colwell. 1942. "Some Edaphic Changes Due to Overgrazing in the *Agropyron-Poa* Prairie of Southeastern Washington." *Ecology*. 23: 32-40.
- Davis, Bill. 1990. "Our Living Desert Is Becoming a New Sahara." *High Country News*. Aug 27: 12.

Debano, Leonard F. and Larry J. Schmidt. 1989. "Interrelationship Between Watershed Condition and Health of Riparian Areas in the Southwestern United States." In *Practical Approaches to Riparian Resource Management: An Educational Workshop*, USDI, BLM. 45-51. (A good discussion of watershed dynamics.)

Defenders of Wildlife. 1982. *1080: The Case Against Poisoning Our Wildlife*. Defenders of Wildlife, 1244 Nineteenth St., NW, Washington, DC 20036. 20 pages.

DeLamater, Rick and Wendy Hodgson. 1986. "Agave Arizona: An Endangered Species, a Hybrid, or Does It Matter? Presented on Nov 7, 1986 at the California Native Plant Society Meeting, Rare & Endangered Plants: A California Conference on Their Conservation & Management." 6 pages.

- DeVoto, Bernard. 1955. *The Easy Chair*. The Riverside Press, Cambridge, MA. 356 pages. (One of the few writers who had the courage to reveal the sleazy politics of public lands ranching; over 100 pages on the issue, still highly relevant.)

- Diamond, Harvey and Marilyn. 1985. *Fit for Life*. Warner Books, Inc., 666 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10103. 241 pages. (Swallow your machismo or machisma, control your knee-jerk reaction against "wimpy, faddish health food nuts," and read as the Diamonds soundly debunk the great meat/milk myth.)

Dillard, Annie. 1975. *Pilgrim at Tinker Creek*. Bantam Books, Inc., 666 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10019. 279 pages. (Contains only 1 paragraph on cows, but it's a good one and this outstanding book awakens and reawakens awareness of this mystical living Earth.)

- Dimick, Edwin G. 1990. *Livestock Pillage of Our Western Public Lands*. Edwin G. Dimick, P.O. Box 265, Caldwell, ID 83606. 293 pages. (Dimick, backed by 50 years experience on the Western range, explains the environmental and economic pillage he has seen and calls for an end to public lands ranching; 1 of only 3 books on the subject.)

Disney Films. 1960s. *The Legend of Lobo*. Walt Disney Films. (Not literature, of course, but a great film for young and old alike; portrays predator "control" efforts from a wolf's perspective.)

Dixon, R.M., J.R. Simanton, and L.J. Lane. 1978. "Simple Time-power Functions for Rainwater Infiltration and Runoff." *Proc. 22nd Annual Meeting of the AZ-NV Academy of Science, Am. Water Res. Assoc., 8-79-89. Flagstaff, AZ, April 14-15, 1978.*

Dogmeat, Arthur. 1986. "Sheep Kill Grizzlies." *Earth First! Journal*. Sep 23: 5.

Downer, Craig. 1985. "In Defense of America's Wild Horses." *Earth First! Journal*. Nov 1: 22-23.

Driver, B.L., Roderick Nash, and Glen Haas. 1987. "Wilderness Benefits: A State-of-Knowledge Review." Pages 294-319 in *Proceedings of the National Wilderness Conference, Fort Collins, CO, July 23-26, 1985*. Intermountain Research Station, Ogden, UT 84401. (An excellent discussion of the benefits derived from Wilderness.)

Duce, J.T. 1918. "The Effect of Cattle on the Erosion of Canyon Bottoms." *Science*. 67: 450-452.

Duncan, Harvey. 1987. "Statement of Harvey Duncan of the Wyoming Wildlife Federation Before the House Interior Subcommittee on National Parks and Public Lands Regarding Livestock Grazing Fees on BLM and USFS Lands, Sept 21." 4 pages.

Durbin, Kathie. 1991. "Storm Brews Over Livestock Grazing." *The Oregonian*, Portland, OR. Feb 17: A22-A23. (Good coverage of the overall issue.)

Durbin, Kathie. 1991a. "High Desert Wilderness Plan Offered." *The Oregonian*. Apr 29: B1, B4.

Egan, Timothy. 1990. "Ranchers vs. Rangers Over Land Use." *New York Times*. Aug 19: Section 1, page 20.

Ehrlich, Paul R. 1986. *The Machinery of Nature*. Simon & Schuster, New York, NY 10020. 320 pages. (The well-known overpopulation expert presents a fascinating discussion on various aspects of ecology; portions pertain to ranching.)

Eisler, Riane. 1987. *The Chalice & the Blade*. Harper & Row, Publishers, 10 East 53rd Street, New York, NY 10022. 261 pages. (Reassesses humans' relationship with each other and their surroundings. Abstract, redundant, overcompensatory against men, and thoroughly anthropocentric; nonetheless a revolutionarily important work!)

Elmore, Wayne and Robert L. Beschta. 1987. "Riparian Areas: Perceptions in Management." *Rangelands*. Dec: 260-265.

- Ensminger, M.E. 1968. *Beef Cattle Science*. The Interstate Printers and Publishers, Inc., Danville, IL. 1020 pages. (A complete description of the business of cattle from the cattleman's perspective.)

Ensminger, M.E. 1983. *The Stockman's Handbook: 6th Edition*. The Interstate Printers and Publishers, Inc., Danville, IL. 1192 pages.

Espenshade, Edward B., Jr., Editor. 1988. *Goode's World Atlas, 17th Edition*. Rand McNally & Company. 367 pages. (Good livestock statistics and maps.)

Executive Office of the President of the United States, Office of Management and Budget. 1989. *Budget of the United States Government*. US Govt. Printing Office. 650 pages.

Fairfax, Sally K. and Carolyn E. Yale. 1987. *Federal Lands: A Guide to Planning, Management, and State Revenues*. Island Press, Suite 300, 1718 Connecticut Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20009. 252 pages.

- Feller, Joseph M. 1990. "The Western Wing of Kafka's Castle." *High Country News*. Mar 12: 9-11. (A law professor, trying to protect a portion of southeast Utah from further overgrazing, immerses himself in the BLM grazing allotment management "public participation" process, giving the reader an excellent look into the inner workings of BLM.)

- Ferguson, Denzel and Nancy. 1983. *Sacred Cows at the Public Trough*. Maverick Publications, Drawer 5007, Bend, OR 97708. 250 pages. (The most thorough account of the effects of public lands ranching yet compiled -- must reading!)

- Ferguson, Denzel and Nancy. 1984. "Sacred Cows at the Public Trough." *Earth First! Journal*. Aug 1: 14-15. (More useful info on public lands ranching than on any other 2 pages.)



Fish, Jim. 1987. "Triple Dipping the Public Till." *The Rio Grande Sierran*, Rio Grande Sierra Club, Albuquerque, NM. Page 5. (The son of a rancher reflects on public lands ranching.)

- Foreman, Dave. 1986. "My Heros Have Always Been Cowboys." *Earth First! Journal*. Feb 2: 18. (A brief but compelling rundown on why we should end public lands ranching; includes alternatives.)

Foreman, Dave. 1991. *Confessions of an Eco-warrior*. Crown Publishing, New York, NY. 350 pages. (Contains a fine chapter on public lands ranching.)

Foreman, Dave and Bill Haywood. 1987. *Ecodefense: A Field Guide to Monkeywrenching -- Second Edition*. Ned Ludd Books, P.O. Box 5141, Tucson, Arizona 85703. 311 pages. (A how-to guide on physically and non-violently thwarting environmental exploitation; includes a section on ranching.)

Foreman, Dave and Howie Wolke. 1989. *The Big Outside*. Ned Ludd Books, Tucson, AZ. 470 pages. (A comprehensive inventory of all of America's large remaining roadless areas, with discussions on wilderness history, ecology, destruction, and threats.)

Foreyt, W.J. and D.A. Jessup. 1982. "Fatal Pneumonia of Bighorn Sheep Following Association with Domestic Sheep." *Journal of Wildlife Disease*. 18: 163-168.

Forsling, C.L. 1927. "Grazing Control Is Needed for Proper Watershed Protection." In *USDA Yearbook, 1927*. Pages 350-351.

Forsling, C.L. 1931. "A Study of the Influence of Herbaceous Plant Cover on Surface Runoff and Soil Erosion in Relation to Grazing on the Wasatch Plateau in Utah." *USDA Technical Bulletin #220*.

- Foss, Phillip O. 1960. *Politics and Grass: The Administration of Grazing on the Public Domain*. University of Washington Press, Seattle, WA. 236 pages. (Within the cultural limits of 1960, Foss chronicles the stockmen-dominated political development and administration of public ranching.)

Fox, Michael W. 1986. *Agricide, The Hidden Crisis That Affects Us All*. Schocken Books, 62 Cooper Square, New York, NY 10003. 194 pages. (Chock full of useful info.)

- Fradkin, P.L. 1979. "The Eating of the West." *Audubon*. 81: 94-121. (A good introduction to the ranching problem.)

Frischknecht, Neil C. and Maurice H. Baker. 1972. "Voles can Improve Sagebrush Rangelands." *Journal of Range Management*. 25: 466-468.

Gallizioli, Steve. 1976. "Livestock Vs. Wildlife." *Forty-first North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference*. Washington, DC., Mar 1976.

Gallizioli, Steve. 1977. "Overgrazing: More Deadly than Any Hunter." *Outdoor Arizona*. [Date unknown]: 24-31.

Gallizioli, Steve. 1977a. "Overgrazing on Desert Bighorn Ranges." *Transactions of the Desert Bighorn Council*. Pages 21-22.

Gardner, J.L. 1950. "Effects of Thirty Years of Protection from Grazing in Desert Grassland." *Ecology*. 31: 44-50.

Gary, H.L., S.R. Johnson, and S.L. Ponce. 1983. "Cattle Grazing Impact on Surface Water Quality in a Colorado Front Range Stream." *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation*. 38: 124-128.

Gee, C. Kerry and Albert G. Madsen. 1986. *The Cost of Subleasing Federal Grazing Privileges, Project Report*. Colorado State University. 8 pages.

Gifford, G.L. and R.H. Hawkings. 1978. "Hydrologic Impact of Grazing on Infiltration: A Critical Review." *Water Resources Research*. 14: 305-313.

- Gleason, Henry A. and Arthur Cronquist. 1964. *The Natural Geography of Plants*. Columbia University Press. 420 pages. (A great book with wonderful pictures; will really help you understand plants.)

- Glustrom, Leslie. 1991. *Participating in Livestock Grazing Decisions on the National Forests*. 1025 Clubhouse Dr., Prescott, AZ 86303. 87 pages. (Effective public involvement in FS livestock grazing decisions, with useful appendixes, including FS regulations.)

Goodson, N.J. 1982. "Effects of Domestic Sheep Grazing on Bighorn Sheep Populations: A Review." In *Biannual Symposium and Goat Council*. 3: 287-313.

Goodwin, John G., Jr. and C. Roger Hungerford. 1977. "Habitat Use by Native Gambel's and Scaled Quail and Released Masked Bobwhite Quail in Southern Arizona." *USDA Forest Service Research Paper RM-197*, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, CO. 8 pages.

Gorsuch, David M. 1934. "Life History of the Gambel Quail in Arizona." *University of Arizona Bulletin 5(4)*, *Biological Science Bulletin No. 2*. 89 pages.

Grandy, John W. 1989. "Comments of the Humane Society of the United States before the Colorado Division of Wildlife on a Proposal to Restrict the Use of Cruel Devices in Trapping Wild Animals, Thursday, July 13, 1989." 8 pages.

Green, Douglas M. and J. Boone Kauffman. 1989. "Nutrient Cycling at the Land-water Interface: the Importance of the Riparian Zone." In *Practical Approaches to Riparian Resource Management: An Educational Workshop*. USDI, BLM. US Govt. Printing Office. 61-68.

Griffiths, D. 1910. *A Protected Stock Range in Arizona: USDA, Bureau of Plant Industry Bulletin No. 177*. 28 pages.

Gunderson, D.R. 1968. "Floodplain Use Related to Stream Morphology and Fish Populations." *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 32: 507-514.

Hampton, Bruce. 1990. "Herbicide Causes Plants to Die En Masse in a Wyoming Drainage." *High Country News*. Jul 30: 5.

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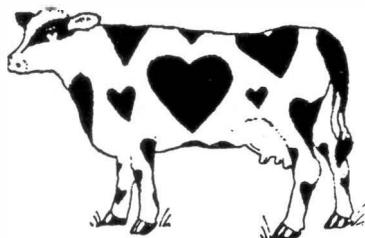
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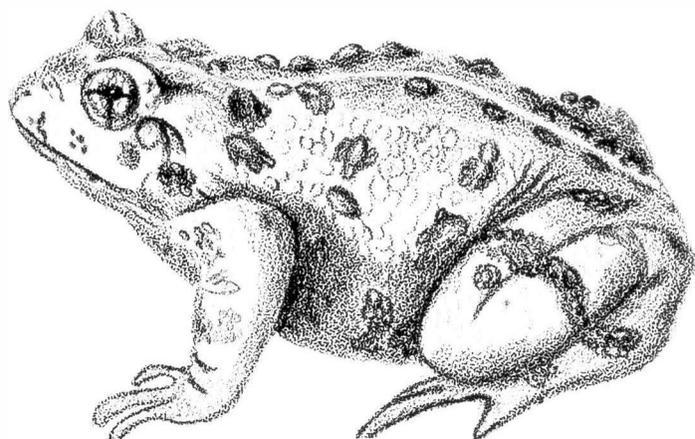
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–LEE PITTS, Editor, *Livestock Market Digest* ("America's Most Popular Livestock Weekly")

PUBLIC LANDS RANCHING:

Stockmen use 70% of the American West for raising livestock, and most of this land is owned by the public. Is ranching a harmless, romantic remnant of the Old West? Or is it the West's most destructive influence? What are Lee Pitts and public lands ranchers trying to hide? Why do a growing number of experts and activists consider ranching the rural West's most harmful influence? Controversy rages and continues to spread. Some say this will be the next great environmental (and perhaps sociopolitical) struggle in the US West.

Waste of the West explores step by step a remarkably sordid, unjust, cruel, wasteful, and destructive situation -- the obscure and secret world of public lands ranching. Forget your cowboy movies, your Western novels, your romantic ranching fantasies, and find out what *really* goes on out there in the vast rural West. This book is an education, an expose, and a call to action.



- easy-reading, complete account of public lands ranching and its influence for the general reader, specialist, or activist
- chapters on the historic and contemporary situations; environmental, economical, political, and cultural/social/personal impacts; animal welfare; global livestock production; and ranching justifications/myths, alternatives, and future
- many ideas for activism, a contact list, complete statistics, inspirational quotations, a 500-item bibliography, and a thorough index
- heavily illustrated with more than 1000 photos, drawings, cartoons, graphs, charts, and maps
- 8 1/2" X 11" page size for easy copying

Lynn Jacobs is a long-time advocate of Nature and Nature-al living. For 25 years he has extensively traveled the rangeland West, while there making its public land home. For 13 of those years he and his family homesteaded in rural northern California, southwest New Mexico, and central Arizona.

Lynn and his 2 children presently occupy an old mobile on 1 1/4 acres of wonderful Sonoran Desert/grassland adjoining Tucson, Arizona. They await the fruition of this book project and subsequent return to a more natural existence.